

where not allocated by the authorities. A table at p. 666 of the 1939 Year Book summarizes these expenditures on roads for the whole period 1919-37; Table 4 shows such expenditure during recent individual years.

4.—Capital, Maintenance and General Expenditures on Rural Highways, Bridges and Ferries in Canada, by Provinces, 1939-43

NOTE.—Provincial expenditures are for their respective fiscal years.

Item and Province	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Capital Expenditures					
Prince Edward Island.....	1,728,968	583,358	197,256	126,144	141,175
Nova Scotia.....	3,676,994	1,746,369	718,347	655,612	192,109
New Brunswick.....	7,135,345	1,193,404	1,090,828	1,060,580	795,852
Quebec.....	15,683,975	21,389,804	13,273,995	10,453,185	10,843,890
Ontario.....	24,949,784	16,081,059	18,389,115	7,269,659	2,482,488
Manitoba.....	1,916,962	439,949	183,072	121,347	25,334
Saskatchewan.....	2,299,270	607,492	792,916	1,016,372	1,733,860
Alberta.....	2,219,928	1,516,897	1,721,205	1,303,885	1,449,042
British Columbia.....	2,966,015	2,543,906	871,220	5,869,409	7,230,557
Totals, Capital.....	62,577,241	46,102,238	37,237,954	27,876,193	24,894,307
Maintenance Expenditures					
Prince Edward Island.....	270,796	253,458	259,342	261,716	319,079
Nova Scotia.....	2,029,888	2,046,728	2,462,092	2,609,146	2,679,878
New Brunswick.....	1,169,240	1,335,814	1,676,113	1,711,808	1,697,931
Quebec.....	6,066,477	7,224,177	6,947,801	7,598,008	8,339,542
Ontario.....	11,104,508	12,705,478	18,795,296	13,928,047	18,374,484
Manitoba.....	916,691	903,031	969,329	1,000,643	1,062,455
Saskatchewan.....	924,567	970,099	981,944	981,100	1,071,410
Alberta.....	1,519,596	1,556,031	1,477,954	1,650,916	1,661,213
British Columbia.....	2,333,804	2,622,124	2,683,771	2,969,292	2,595,021 ¹
Totals, Maintenance.....	26,335,657	29,616,940	36,253,642	32,710,676	37,801,013
Plant and General Expenditures					
Prince Edward Island.....	89,343	32,171	35,878	26,529	40,012
Nova Scotia.....	295,336	480,798	332,083	1,481	326,739
New Brunswick.....	135,000	Nil	60,629	57,787	56,300
Quebec.....	1,263,399	2,449,121	608,383	1,012,114	995,430
Ontario.....	598,675	430,060	746,219	629,365	624,860
Manitoba.....	185,788	164,992	185,740	178,028	207,621
Saskatchewan.....	177,892	136,417	146,715	135,116	125,048
Alberta.....	9,617	19,922	21,850	8,227	9,298
British Columbia.....	177,857	500,940	360,092	204,421	14,369
Totals, Plant and General.....	2,932,907	4,214,421	2,497,589	2,253,068	2,399,677
Grand Totals.....	91,845,805	79,933,599	75,989,185	62,839,937	65,094,997
Dominion-Provincial Distribution of All Expenditures					
Dominion—net expenditures and sub-sidies.....	7,948,561	2,549,525	2,204,229	5,141,755	7,132,612
Provincial—net expenditures and sub-sidies.....	77,941,653	72,532,568	65,674,552	52,660,076	52,870,362
Municipal—net expenditures and sub-sidies.....	5,955,591	4,851,506	7,752,012	4,694,404	4,626,330
Subsidies from other sources ²	Nil	Nil	358,392	343,702	465,693

¹ Includes 1,500 in the Northwest Territories. ² Includes payments from railways *re* elimination of grade crossings, etc., formerly operated under Dominion.

Provincial Funded Debt Incurred for Highways.—By far the greater portion of the highway expenditure has been made by the provinces and consequently must be paid out of provincial taxes. Payment for much of the construction costs has been deferred and this has accounted for part of the rapid increase in provincial funded debt since 1919. In 1919 the net funded debt of all the provinces was \$270,338,092; in 1943 it had reached \$1,502,203,000, the portion chargeable